

JUL 23 1981

APPENDIX B
LIEVER MARCHES BAY HISTORIC DISTRICT

DESCRIPTION

Liever Marches Bay is a shallow bight on the north shore of St. John immediately east of Brown Bay. The 450 feet of shingle beach is backed by a triangle of less than 4 acres of level land flanked by the steep slopes of spurs extending northward from the spine of the east end ridge of St. John. The ruins of what appears to be a rendering plant or an abattoir is located 30 feet behind the shoreline and to the east and southeast of the ruins are two wells with watering troughs.

Liever Marches Bay is named on the Oxholm survey of 1780 and on the Oxholm map of St. John of 1800 but not on any later map of St. John nor does any survey or map of St. John indicate the presence of the structures, agricultural activity or other development of the valley behind Liever Marches Bay. It is assumed that the abattoir or rendering plant was erected sometime during the mid-19th century when raising of livestock in many parts of St. John had replaced more intensified agricultural pursuits and completely on both the large adjoining estates of Hermitage and Brown Bay. The masonry walls of the abattoir are in fair condition and still stand to plate height except for a section of the northeast corner. The site is of considerable local interest as the plant is the only one of its kind known to have been preserved.

STATEMENT OF SIGNIFICANCE

The abattoir of Liever Marches Bay is the only one of its kind on St. John and is significant as the illustration of the changing in agricultural practices from the cultivation of sugar cane and cotton to raising of cattle.

Acreage: 4 acres

Latitude
18° 21' 15"

Longitude
64° 42' 06"

There are no UTM references on any published maps of the U.S. Virgin Islands.

VERBAL BOUNDARY DESCRIPTION

The Historic District of Liever Marches Bay is bounded to the north by the low water line of the bay starting and ending at the cliffs that flank the pebble beach and towards the west, south and east the 40 foot contour line. The boundaries are defined to include all the level land behind the bay and all parts of the historic resource.

Brown Bay me

Appendix B, Historic District

CLASSIFIED STRUCTURE FIELD INVENTORY REPORT
(Attach 4"x5" B&W Photo)

REGION Southeast PARK/AREA NAME Virgin Islands Nat'l Park NPS ORGANIZATION CODE NO. 5360
STRUCTURE NAME Rendering Plant, Liever Marchés Bay STRUCTURE NO. H-35.1
ORDER OF SIGNIFICANCE: National ☐ State ☐ Local ☒

LOCATION OF STRUCTURE: North shore of St. John immediately east of Brown Bay.

UTM REFERENCE:

A

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
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Zone Easting Northing

CLASS VI LAND ACREAGE (if not part of a complex or district: _____ acres.

STRUCTURE: Type of, and composition: One story rectangular rubble masonry building.

Physical Description: The rubble and brick masonry walls of a one story rectangular building 24'x36' feet is located approximately 30' back from the shoreline on the west side of the small valley. All walls stand to their full plate height except for the northeast corner. Sea action appears to have undermined the footings of this part of the building and caused its collapse. A doorway is centered in the west long wall of the building raised two steps above the existing grade. There are 2 window openings in the west wall north of the doorway. The east wall has 3 window openings placed opposite the doorway and windows of the west wall. The north wall has 2 windows and an additional doorway. At the base of the south wall there are several vent and firing openings now partially buried by accumulation of debris. The southern Third of the interior has a slightly lower floor level than the rest of the building and a boiling bench against the south wall with imprints in the masonry of the large straight sided circular pots. No traces of a chimney have been observed on the exterior and it is possible that it may have been an interior one built against the south west corner. The building had a hipped roof.

(continue on reverse if necessary)

PRESENT CONDITION: Excellent ☐ Good ☐ Fair ☐ Deteriorated ☐
Ruins ☒ Unaltered ☒ Altered ☐ Original Site ☒ Moved ☐

Liever Marchés Bay is named on the Oxholm survey of 1780 and on the Oxholm map of St. John of 1800 but not on any later map of St. John nor does any survey of map of St. John indicate the presence of the structures, agricultural activity or other development of the valley behind Liever Marchés Bay. Since no documentary references have been uncovered as yet, it is assumed that the abattoir or rendering plant was erected sometime during the mid-19th century when raising of livestock in many parts of St. John had replaced more intensified agricultural pursuits. The site is of considerable local interest as the plant is the only one of its kind known to have been preserved.

Latitude $18^{\circ}21'15''$ Longitude $64^{\circ}42'06''$

Appendix B, Historic District

CLASSIFIED STRUCTURE FIELD INVENTORY REPORT
(Attach 4"x5" B&W Photo)

NPS ORGANIZATION

REGION Southeast PARK/AREA NAME Virgin Islands Nat'l Park CODE NO. 5360STRUCTURE NAME Well & Drinking Trough No. 1 STRUCTURE NO. H-35, 2Liever Marchés BayORDER OF SIGNIFICANCE: National ☐ State ☐ Local ☒LOCATION OF STRUCTURE: On north shore of St. John immediately east of Brown Bay.

UTM REFERENCE:

A

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
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Zone Easting NorthingCLASS VI LAND ACREAGE (if not
part of a complex or district:
_____ acres.STRUCTURE: Type of, and composition: A circular well with a linear drinking
trough constructed in rubble masonryPhysical Description: A circular well 6' in diameter constructed in rubble masonry
is located about 90' southeast of the rendering plant H-35, 1. A linear drinking
trough constructed in rubble masonry, 4' wide and raised approximately 2' above
grade extends west from the well.Liever Marchés Bay is named on the Oxholm survey of 1780 and on the Oxholm map
of St. John of 1800 but not on any later map of St. John nor does any survey or map
of St. John indicate the presence of the structures, agricultural activity or other
development of the valley behind Liever Marchés Bay. Since no documentary re-
ferences have been uncovered as yet, it is assumed that the abattoir or rendering
plant was erected sometime during the mid-19th century when raising of livestock
in many parts of St. John had replaced more intensified agricultural pursuits.
The site is of considerable local interest as the plant is the only one of its kind
known to have been preserved.Latitude 18°21'15" Longitude 64°42'06"

(continue on reverse if necessary)

PRESENT CONDITION: Excellent ☐ Good ☐ Fair ☐ Deteriorated ☐
Ruins ☒ Unaltered ☒ Altered ☐ Original Site ☒ Moved ☐

CLASSIFIED STRUCTURE FIELD INVENTORY REPORT
(Attach 4"x5" B&W Photo)

NPS ORGANIZATION

REGION Southeast PARK/AREA NAME Virgin Islands Nat'l Park CODE NO. 5360

STRUCTURE NAME Well & Drinking Trough No. 2, STRUCTURE NO. H-35, 3

Liever Marchés Bay

ORDER OF SIGNIFICANCE: National ☐ State ☐ Local ☒

LOCATION OF STRUCTURE: On north shore of St. John immediately east of Brown Bay.

UTM REFERENCE:

A 

CLASS VI LAND ACREAGE (if not
part of a complex or district:
acres.

STRUCTURE: Type of, and composition: A circular masonry well with attached
masonry drinking trough.

Physical Description: A circular well with a diameter of 7' constructed in plastered rubble masonry is located 100 yds east of the assumed rendering plant H-35.1. A sickle shaped drinking trough is wrapped around the western sides of the well with the handle of the sickle extending north from the well. The drinking trough is 4'6" wide and raised about 2' above grade. It is constructed in plastered masonry.

Liever Marchés Bay is named on the Oxholm survey of 1780 and on the Oxholm map of St. John of 1800 but not on any later map of St. John nor does any survey or map St. John indicate the presence of the structures, agricultural activity or other development of the valley behind Liever Marchés Bay. Since no documentary references have been uncovered as yet, it is assumed that the abattoir or rendering plant was erected sometime during the mid-19th century when raising of livestock in many parts of St. John had replaced more intensified agricultural pursuits. The site is considerable local interest as the plant is the only one of its kind known to have been preserved.

Latitude 18°21'15" Longitude 64°42'06"

(continue on reverse if necessary)

PRESENT CONDITION: Excellent ☐ Good ☐ Fair ☐ Deteriorated ☐
Ruins ☒ Unaltered ☒ Altered ☐ Original Site ☒ Moved ☐

Multiple Resource Area
Thematic Group

dnr-11

Name Virgin Islands National Park Multiple Resource Area
State VI

Nomination	Type of Review	Decision
✓ 1. Brown Bay Plantation Historic District -	-	<u>accept - Beth Grosvenor 7/23/81</u>
✓ 2. Rustenberg Plantation South Hist. Dist. -	-	<u>accept - Beth Grosvenor 7/23/81</u>
✓ 3. Dennis Bay Hist. Dist. -	-	<u>accept - Beth Grosvenor 7/23/81</u>
✓ 4. More Hill Hist. Dist. ✓ -	-	<u>accept - Beth Grosvenor 7/23/81</u>
✓ 5. Hermitage Plantation Hist. Dist. ✓ -	-	<u>accept - Beth Grosvenor 7/23/81</u>
✓ 6. Annaberg Hist. Dist. ✓ -	-	<u>accept - Beth Grosvenor 7/23/81</u>
7 America Hill Hist. Dist. -	-	<u>Return</u>
✓ 8. Reef Bay Great House Hist. Dist. -	-	<u>accept - Beth Grosvenor 7/23/81</u>
✓ 9. Reef Bay Sugar Factory Hist. Dist. -	-	<u>accept - Beth Grosvenor 7/23/81</u>
✓ 10. Jossie Gut Hist. Dist. ✓ -	-	<u>accept - Beth Grosvenor 7/23/81</u>
✓ 11. L'Esperance Hist. Dist. ✓ -	-	<u>accept - Beth Grosvenor 7/23/81</u>
✓ 12. Lind Point Fort ✓ -	-	<u>accept - Beth Grosvenor 7/23/81</u>
> ✓ 13. ^{Rendering Plant} Liever Marches Bay Hist. Dist. ✓ -	-	<u>accept - Beth Grosvenor 7/23/81</u>
✓ 14. Cathrineberg-Jockumsdahl-Herman Farm -	-	<u>previously listed 3-30-78</u>
✓ 15. Cinnamon Bay Plantation ✓ -	-	<u>Previously listed 7-11-78</u>
✓ 16. Lameshur Plantation -	-	<u>Previously listed 6-23-78</u>
✓ 17. Mary Point Estate -	-	<u>Previously listed 5-22-78</u>
✓ 18. Annaberg School -	-	<u>Return</u>
✓ 19. Trunk Bay Sugar Factory ✓ -	-	<u>accept - Beth Grosvenor 7/23/81</u>
20. -	-	
21. -	-	
22. -	-	
23. -	-	
24. -	-	

DUE 7/8/81 - 7/23/81

Name Liver March Bay Historic District dnr-3 Federal
State, County VI St. John Fed Nom or Request-Agency NPS
Working Number 6-8-81-191 Federal Register Date 2.2.82

☒ Nomination
☐ Determination of Eligibility
☐ On Nomination Form

☐ Bldg(s)
☒ Site
☐ Object
☐ Structure
☐ District

Within:
☒ Multiple Resource Area
☐ Thematic Group

Maps 2
Photos 3

Nomination prepared by:
☐ State Staff
☒ Local
☐ Other

Action:
☒ ACCEPT 7/23/81
☐ RETURN
☐ REJECT

Check if Appropriate:
☐ State Request for Review
☐ Keeper's Decision to Review
☐ 2nd Return

I. Evaluation of Resource (cont. on back if necessary)

Palestina vicinato, E of Birn Bay

accept - criterion A
Grosvonts, Historian
7/23/81

II. Evaluation of Nomination

	Good			Comments
	Adequate	Poor		
1. Descriptive Statement Short Format ☒ Yes ☐ No	☒			
2. Significance Statement Short Format ☒ Yes ☐ No	☒			
3. Concepts/Integrity	☒			implied in overview statement (MRA cover)
4. Concepts/Criteria	☒			
5. Concepts/Boundaries	☒			
6. Contextual Evaluation	☒			

General Comments (cont. on back if necessary):

Reviewer/Date Grosvonts 7/23/81

See Attached

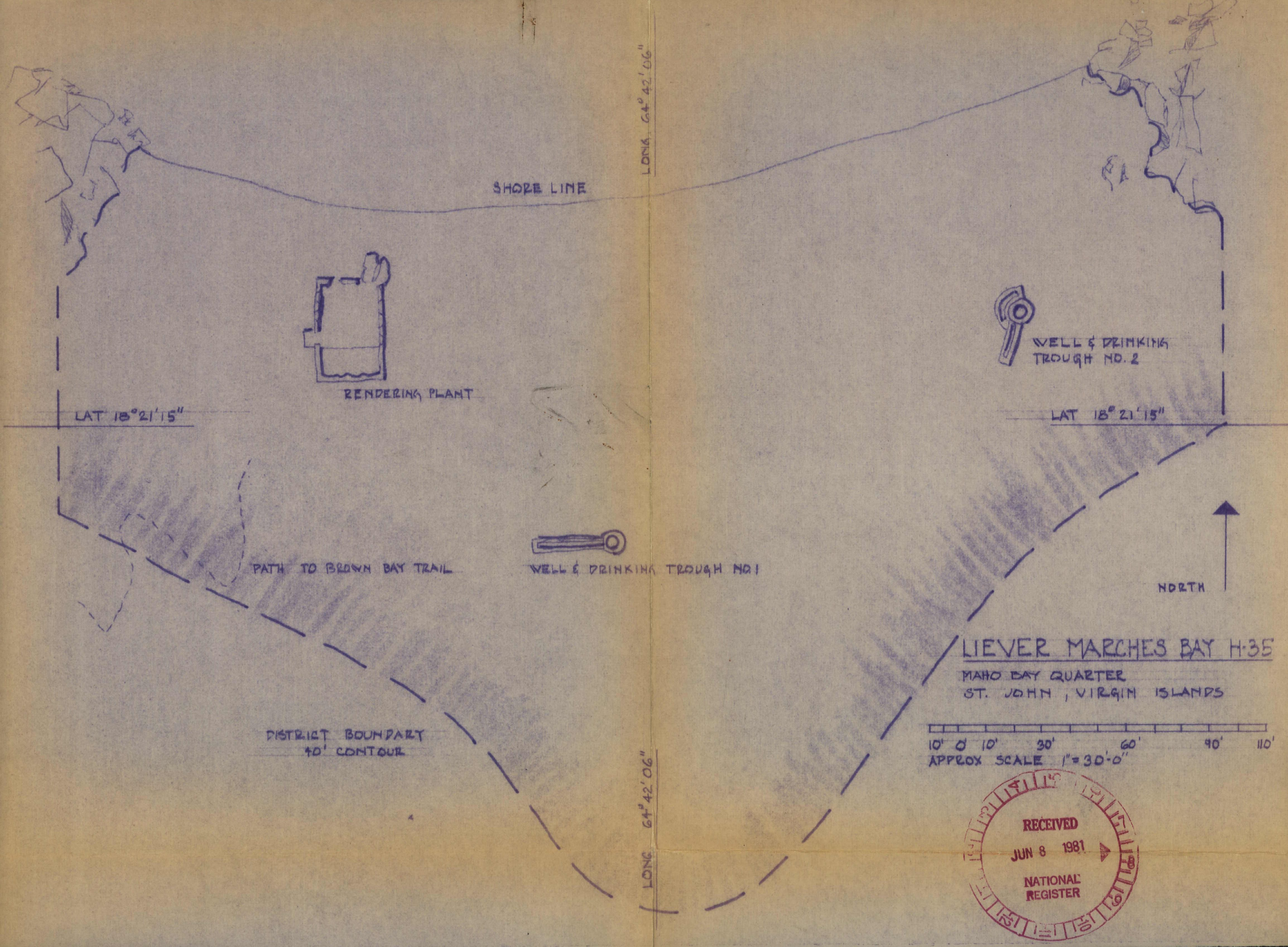
National Park Service

U.S. Department of the Interior



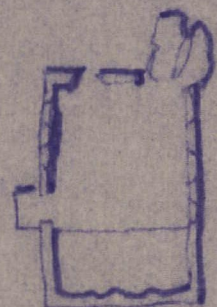






SHORE LINE

LONG 64° 42' 06"



RENDERING PLANT

LAT 18° 21' 15"



WELL & DRINKING
TROUGH NO. 2

LAT 18° 21' 15"

PATH TO BROWN BAY TRAIL



WELL & DRINKING TROUGH NO. 1

NORTH

DISTRICT BOUNDARY
40' CONTOUR

LONG 64° 42' 06"

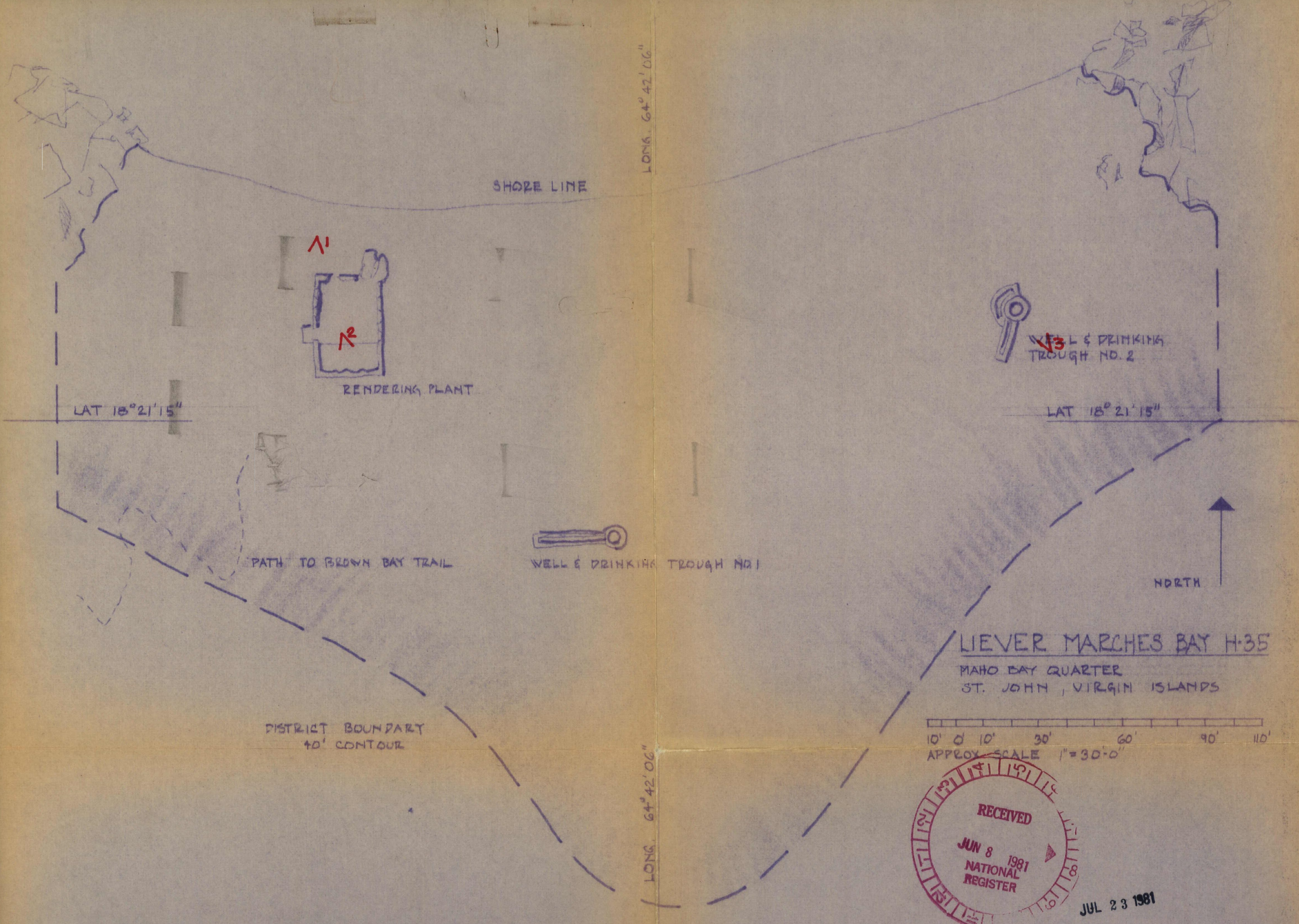
LIEVER MARCHES BAY H-35

MAHO BAY QUARTER
ST. JOHN, VIRGIN ISLANDS

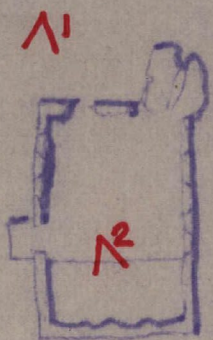
10' 0 10' 30' 60' 90' 110'
APPROX SCALE 1" = 30'-0"



JUL 23 1981



SHORE LINE



RENDERING PLANT

LAT 18° 21' 15"

PATH TO BROWN BAY TRAIL



WELL & DRINKING TROUGH NO. 1



WELL & DRINKING TROUGH NO. 2

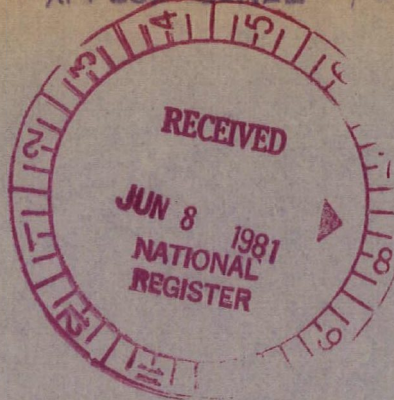
LAT 18° 21' 15"

NORTH

LIEVER MARCHES BAY H-35

MAHO BAY QUARTER
ST. JOHN, VIRGIN ISLANDS

10' 0' 10' 30' 60' 90' 110'
APPROX. SCALE 1" = 30'-0"



JUL 23 1981

Please refer to the map in the
Multiple Property Cover Sheet
for this property

Multiple Property Cover Sheet Reference Number: 64000886